Philosophy Statement:

Biblically Integrative Mathematics: Any truth in God's cosmos immediately precedes from God's character. From this premise, corollary principles follow for math: Math Is (1) transcendent, originating outside human reason; (2) absolute, unaltered to fit surroundings; (3) verifiable, standing up to checks and correction; (4) exclusive, correcting answers assumes falsehood; (5) universal, whose operations exist everywhere, all the time; (6) sensible, working because it is true; (7) practical, conforming to the created world; and (8) consistent, always the same as before.

Biblical Foundations:

- 1. Absoluteness-Immutability. God is. God does not change. Mathematical truths and concepts established by God are free from contradiction and do not fluctuate (Exodus 3:14; Malachi 3:6; Hebrews 13:8).
- 2. Truth. God is truth. Error is contrary to God, the standard of truth. Truth is not relative. Arithmetic answers are exactly right or wrong (John 14:6-7; Hebrews 6:17-18; 1 John 1:5-10).
- 3. Consistency-Stability. The Lord calls heaven and earth as a witness (for Himself) because of creation's longevity; the length of their testimony sustains any declaration of God. The earth is consistent, reliable, and stable just as it is a faithful and truthful witness (Deuteronomy 4:26; 30:19; Psalm 89:28-29, 34-37; Jeremiah 33:20-21).
- 4. Orderliness. Cosmos order and regulation is derived from God's eternal truthfulness (Psalm 119:89-91).
- 5. God sustains His creation through mathematical principles and functions as well as by other natural laws He established in the beginning (Psalm 33:9; Colossians 1:16-17; Hebrews 1:3).

Understandings / Attitudes / Outcomes:

- 1. I have the assurance of God's truth, whether in math or other areas of life, knowing that it is certain. The Old Testament word for truth is "amen"; I pray so that "it may be done."
- 2. Since God's words are fully true and trustworthy (2 Samuel 7:28; Psalm 119:138) my personal qualities ought to mirror His in my understanding of math and my living of life: honesty (Proverbs 14:5), reliability (Proverbs 13:17), faithfulness (1 Corinthians 4:2), loyalty (2 Chronicles 19:9).
- 3. I can have confidence in the accuracy of my arithmetic answers when I follow the appropriate rules (order of operation) because God established knowable truth in mathematics.
- 4. I can have a sense of accomplishment knowing my arithmetic is right or wrong because God who does not change structured true mathematical laws.

Activities / Ideas / Questions:

- 1. The discovery of truth in mathematics is dependent upon: (1) observation skills in solving equations, (2) experimentation and verification in the real world, (3) exploration questions in discovering how creation works.
- 2. Truth, goodness, and beauty are often linked in the arts. Study of shapes, color, and function links arithmetic with the humanities.
- 3. Theorems and proofs can be independently verified.
- 4. Arithmetic answers are true regardless of time or location in creation.
- 5. The accuracy of an arithmetic answer can be verified by performing the opposite arithmetic operation.
- 6. Arithmetic answers can be verified using manipulatives.
- 7. Arithmetic problems have only one correct answer.
- 8. Arithmetic is used to solve real life problems (i.e., purchases, bank statements, measurement, etc.).